Supplemental Appendices

Supplemental Appendix A. Survey Questions.

Q1: What medical school year are you in? 1st 2nd 3rd 4th Other [Free response]

Q2: Have you completed your PCE year [Principle Clinical Experiences; core clinical rotations]? □Yes □No

□Ongoing

Q3: Have you participated in any asylum clinic evaluations before? Yes
No

Q4: How many asylum evaluations have you assisted? [Free response]

Q5: What year in medical school did you first participate in an asylum clinic evaluation?

 \Box 1st \Box 2nd

 \Box 3rd

□4th

□Other [Free response]

Q6: Please check all the ways you have participated in an asylum clinic evaluation.

 \Box Other [Free response]

Q7: Do you have any personal or familial experience with immigration? If yes, please explain and how has that impacted your motivations to work with asylum seekers? [Free response]

Q8: Were you born outside of the US? □Yes □No

Q9: Was one or both of your parents born outside of the US? □Yes □No

Q10: Please list all countries in which you have lived for more than a month and put in parentheses the time you spent in that country, ex. Chile (16 years), Mexico (1 year), United States (5 years).

[Free response]

Q11: What ethnicity/race would you consider yourself? Check the box that fits most appropriately. White Black or African American American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Latino/a/x Other

Q12: What gender do you identify with? Check any boxes that fit most appropriately. Male
Female
Other [Free response]

Q13: How would you describe your political persuasions?

Cons	ervativ	e								Liberal
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q14: I decided to participate in asylum evaluations because: (select all that apply)

□I have done similar work before

□I am interested in learning more about asylum evaluations

□I want to do such evaluations in the future as a physician

□Other [Free response]

Q15: Rate your confidence in working with patients with significant physical or psychological trauma *prior* to this experience.

Not at	all co	nfident			Mod	erately	confide	Extremely confident		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q16: V □Psv		. 1	evaluati	on did y	ou part	ticipate	in?			

□Psychiatric □Medical □Both Q17: Did your clinician have previous experience conducting asylum evaluations? □Yes \Box No \Box Not sure

Q18: In what capacity did you contribute to the asylee interview? (select all that apply) □Observing the evaluation □ Taking notes

□Asking the client questions during the interview

 \Box Assisting the physical exam

Other [Free response]

Q19: In what capacity did you contribute to the affidavit writing? (select all that apply) \Box I did not contribute \Box I wrote the initial draft \Box I proofread the draft \Box I revised the draft Other [Free response]

Q20: How prepared did you feel for the interview? *Skip this question if you did not participate in the interview at all.

Not at	t all pre	pared			Mode	erately j	prepared	Extremely prepared		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q21: How prepared did you feel for writing the evaluation? *Skip this question if you did not participate in writing the evaluation at all.

Not a	t all pre	pared			Mod	erately	prepare	Extremely prepared		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q22: What was it like writing the evaluations? Was it challenging, if so in what ways? □Not challenging □ Challenging

Q23: What would have been helpful to know before the evaluation and/or what skills would have helped? [Free response]

Q24: How likely are you to perform these evaluations in the future as a physician?

Not a	at all lik	ely								Extremely likely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q25: How likely are you to testify on behalf of clients you might see in the future as a physician?

Not a 0 □	t all like 1 □		3 □	4 □	5 □	6 □	7 □	8 □	9 □	Extremely likely 10 □
yes, in □Ye	Has this n what v s [Free re [Free re	vays? respons	e]	anged	the way	you co	nceptua	lize yo	ur role a	s a future provider? If
Q27:	What ar	e your	thought	ts about	t the cu	rrent US	S immig	ration p	olicies	in general?
Not a	t all rest	trictive			Mod	erately	restricti	ve	Extre	emely restrictive
0	1	2	3	4		6	7	8	9	10
Q28:	Particip	ating ir	n evalua	tions o	f asylur	n seeke	rs chang	ged my	politica	l stance.
Disag	ree									Agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q29: If your stance has or has not changed, please elaborate. [Free response]

Q30: What are the 2-3 most important things you learned from this experience? [Free response]

Q31: What were the 2-3 most challenging aspects of this experience? [Free response]

Q32: Which parts of the asylum evaluation process were most educational for you? (Select all that apply)

□Observing faculty conduct evaluation

□Interviewing clients

□ Seeing documentation templates

 \Box Writing the affidavit

Discussing case with the interviewer

□Other [Free response]

Q33: Rate your confidence in working with patients with significant physical or psychological trauma *after* your experience?

Not at all confident

Moderately confident

Extremely confident

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q34: Is there anything else you feel should have been asked in this survey? [Free response]

Supplemental Appendix B. List of countries in which survey respondents have lived. Students listed countries that they have resided in for more than one month, with the duration of time spent in each place, in a free-response format (n = 17).

China - 6 years, United Kingdom - 6 months
United States - 24.7 years, Scotland - 0.3 years
Portugal - 7 years, United States - 18 years
Ireland - 1 year, Nepal - 2 years, Spain - 2 months
United States - 25 years
Iran - 1 year, Canada - 4 years, US - 23 years
Germany - 1 year, United States (did not specify duration)
Chile - 6 months, Uganda - 4 months, Mexico - 1.3 years, United States - 20+
years
Algeria - 1.5 years, Turkey - 3 months, United States - 25yrs
Poland - 2 months of the year for multiple years
Pakistan - 16 years, United States - 8 years
Spain - 1 month, Iran - 2 months at a time, multiple times
Peru - 2 years, Uganda - 3 months, United Kingdom - 2 months, United States -
22 years
Palestine - 3 months each year
Egypt - 15 years, United States - 9 years
United States - 14 years, South Korea - 11 years, United Kingdom - 1 year
Spain - 3 months, United Kingdom - 2 years